

## SUBJECT CONTENT

### 1. Informations about program

1.1 Institution	West University of Timisoara
1.2 Faculty	Faculty of Physics
1.3 Department	Physics Department
1.4 Domain for university master studies	Exact science
1.5 Level of study	Master
1.6 Study directions/qualification	Advanced research methods in physics Code COR - 211101 physicist. Code COR - 211103 research assistant in physics. Code COR - 211105 research assistant in physics-chemistry. Code COR - 211107 research assistant in technological physics

### 2. Informations about discipline

2.1 Subject matter	Quantum fields ARMP 1206						
2.2 Course	Conf. dr. Cosmin Crucean						
2.3 Seminar	Lect. dr. Victor Ambrus						
2.4 Discipline code	ARMP1206						
2.5 Year of study	I	2.6 Semester	I	2.7 Type of evaluation	E	2.8 Subject category	DS/DOP

### 3. The total estimated time (hours of teaching activities on semester)

3.1 Number of teaching hours on week	2	from which course	2	seminar	2	laboratory	
3.2. Number of hours on semester	56	from which course	28	seminar	28	laboratory	
<b>3.3. Time distribution:</b>							<b>ore</b>
Study of course notes, tutorials, bibliography and other notes							40
Supplementary study in library, on media etc.							40
Preparation of seminars / laboratory, homework, reports, portofolio and essay							35
Tutoring							
Exams							4
Other activities.....							
3.4 Total hours of individual study	119						
3.5 Total hours on semester <sup>1</sup>	175						
3.6 Credits	7						

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<sup>1</sup> Numărul total de ore nu trebuie să depășească valoarea (Număr credite) x 25 ore

#### 4. Preconditions (where appropriate)

4.1 of curriculum	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Basic knowledge of fundamental principles of quantum mechanics and electrodynamics</li></ul>
4.2 of competences	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Ability of solving problems of quantum mechanics and electrodynamics</li></ul>

#### 5. Condition (where appropriate)

5.1 of the course	
5.2 of the seminars	
5.3 of the laboratory	

#### 6. Specific competences

Professional competences	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Basic knowledge (fundamental concepts of quantum field theory) .</li><li>- Deep understanding (of basic notions, of physical) .</li><li>- Physical interpretation of the calculations results and their applications.</li><li>- Capacity of analyze and synthesize (realization of synthesis and comparisons).</li><li>- Capacity to plan and organize theoretical applications .</li><li>- Bibliography investigation .</li><li>- Knowledge of foreign languages (English) .</li><li>- Competencies to develop and refine existing theories using calculations.</li><li>- Study currently accepted theories in the field of theoretical physics.</li><li>- Skills to perform mathematical calculations in an attempt to prove abstract theories.</li><li>- Develop theories based on observations and calculations.</li></ul>
Transversal competences	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- The ability to filter information and establish its veracity.</li><li>- Active learning capacity.</li><li>- Ability to analyze, synthesize and make decisions responsibly.</li><li>- Ethics and integrity.</li><li>- Solving complex problems.</li></ul>

#### 7. Objectives (reieșind din grila competențelor specifice acumulate)

7.1 Main objective	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Acquiring basic knowledge about quantum field theory</li><li>• Understanding of the fundamental principles of the theory of free fields</li></ul>
7.2 Specific objectives	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Basic notions needed to construct the theory of free fields</li><li>• Developing the skills needed to solve problems</li></ul>

#### 8. Table of contents

8.1 Course	Teaching methods	Observations
1. Representations of the Lorentz group	Interacting teaching using the blackboard	3 hours

2. Representations of the Poincare group; mass and the spin as Poincare invariants	Interacting teaching using the blackbord	3 hours
3. Lagrangean field theories; Noether theorem	Interacting teaching using the blackbord	2 hours
4. The principle of the second quantization. Construction of the Fock space, creation and annihilation operators	Interacting teaching using the blackbord	2 hours
5. Field operators	Interacting teaching using the blackbord	2 hours
6. Free Klein-Gordon field	Interacting teaching using the blackbord	2 hours
7. The quantization of free Klein-Gordon field	Interacting teaching using the blackbord	2 hours
8. The free Proca field; Proca equation and the conserved quantities	Interacting teaching using the blackbord	2 hours
9. Free electromagnetic field	Interacting teaching using the blackbord	2 hours
10. The quantization of the electromagnetic field in the Coulomb gauge	Interacting teaching using the blackbord	2 hours
11. The free Dirac field; The Dirac equation	Interacting teaching using the blackbord	2 hours
12. The quantization of the Dirac field	Interacting teaching using the blackbord	2 hours
13. The Dirac field with zero mass	Interacting teaching using the blackbord	2 hours

#### References

1. J. D. Bjorken and S. D. Drell, Relativistic Quantum Fields, (Mc Graw Hill, New York, 1965)
2. S. Weinberg, The Quantum Theory of Fields, (Cambridge Univ. Press, Cambridge 1995)
3. G. W. Mackey, induced Representation of groups and Quantum Mechanics, Benjamin, New York, 1968)
4. B. Thaller, The Dirac Equation (Springer Verlag, Berlin Heidelberg, 1992).
5. V. Novacu, Teoria cuántica a campurilor (Editura Tehnica, Bucuresti 1984)

8.2 Seminar	Teaching methods	Observations
1. Time evolution of the quantum systems	Interacting teaching using the blackbord	2 hours
2. Temporal evolution pictures. Heisenberg picture and the interaction picture	Interacting teaching using the blackbord	2 hours
3. Second quantization for fermions and bosons.	Interacting teaching using the blackbord	2 hours
4. Conserved quantities for the Klein-Gordon field	Interacting teaching using the blackbord	2 hours
5. Conserved quantities for the electromagnetic field	Interacting teaching using the blackbord	2 hours
6. Conserved quantities for the Dirac field	Interacting teaching using the blackbord	2 hours
7. Polarization vectors for the Proca field and photon field	Interacting teaching using the blackbord	2 hours
8. The method of Green functions	Interacting teaching using the blackbord	2 hours
9. The Green functions for the Klein-Gordon field	Interacting teaching using the blackbord	2 hours
10. The Green functions for the electromagnetic field	Interacting teaching using the blackbord	2 hours
11. Properties of the Dirac spinors	Interacting teaching using the blackbord	2 hours
12. Spinors in the spin basis and helicity basis	Interacting teaching using the blackbord	2 hours

13. Propagators for the Proca and Dirac fields	Interacting teaching using the blackboard	4 hours
<b>8.3 Laboratory</b>	<b>Teaching methods</b>	<b>Observations</b>

### References

- 1.J. D. Bjorken and S. D. Drell, Relativistic Quantum Fields, (Mc Grew Hill, New York, 1965)
2. S. Weinberg, The Quantum Theory of Fields, (Cambridge Univ. Press,Cambridge 1995)
3. G. W. Mackey, induced Representation of groups and Quantum Mechanics,Benjamin, New York, 1968)
4. B. Thaller, The Dirac Equation (Springer Verlag, Berlin Heidelberg, 1992).
5. V. Novacu, Teoria cuántica a campurilor (Editura Tehnica , Bucuresti 1984)

### 9. Evaluation

Activity	Evaluation criteria	Evaluation methods	Percentage of final mark
9.1 Course	final evaluation	written	50% with the observation that 25% is the evaluation during the semester
9.2 Seminar	Problems , homework	written	50% with the observation that 25% is the evaluation during the semester
9.3 Laboratory			
9.4 Minimum performnce standards			
correct formulation of the proposed subject without demonstrations			

Data completării: 31.01.2025

Semnatura titularului de curs:

Conf.dr. Cosmin CRUCEAN

Semnătura director departament:

Conf.dr. Nicoleta Stefu